

**Table 2-1. Methods for Laboratory Measurements**

| <b>Parameter</b>   | <b>Units</b> | <b>Matrix</b> | <b>Method Reference</b>     | <b>Lab Performing Analysis</b> |
|--|--------------|---------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Grain Size   | %            | Sediment      | ASTM D422                   | MERI                           |
| Total Organic Matter   | %            | Sediment      | ASTM D2974                  | MERI                           |
| Moisture   | %            | Sediment      | ASTM D2974                  | MERI                           |
| PAHs   | mg/Kg-wet    | Sediment      | EPA SW 846 Method 8270C-SIM | Accutest                       |
| <b>Pesticides</b>  |              |               |                             |                                |
| Hexachlorobenzene  | mg/Kg-wet    | Sediment      | EPA SW 846 Method 8270C-SIM | Accutest                       |
| Mirex  | mg/Kg-wet    | Sediment      | EPA SW 846 Method 8270C-SIM | Accutest                       |
| Other Pesticides (Aldrin, Alpha BHC, Beta BHC, Chlordane, Delta BHC, Dieldrin, 4,4'-DDD, 4,4'-DDE, 4,4'-DDT, Endosulfan I, Endosulfan II, Endosulfan sulfate, Endrin, Endrin aldehyde, Gamma BHC (Lindane), Heptachlor, Heptachlor epoxide, Toxaphene) | mg/Kg-wet    | Sediment      | EPA SW 846 Method 8081A     | Accutest                       |
| PCBs (Aroclor 1016, Aroclor 1221, Aroclor 1232, Aroclor 1242, Aroclor 1248, Aroclor 1254, Aroclor 1260)  | mg/Kg-wet    | Sediment      | EPA SW 846 Method 8082      | Accutest                       |
| <b>Metals</b>  |              |               |                             |                                |
| Arsenic  | mg/Kg-wet    | Sediment      | EPA SW 846 Method 6010      | Accutest                       |
| Cadmium  | mg/Kg-wet    | Sediment      | EPA SW 846 Method 7000A     | MERI                           |
| Chromium   | mg/Kg-wet    | Sediment      | EPA SW 846 Method 7000A     | MERI                           |
| Copper   | mg/Kg-wet    | Sediment      | EPA SW 846 Method 7000A     | MERI                           |
| Iron   | mg/Kg-wet    | Sediment      | EPA SW 846 Method 7000A     | MERI                           |
| Lead   | mg/Kg-wet    | Sediment      | EPA SW 846 Method 7000A     | MERI                           |
| Nickel   | mg/Kg-wet    | Sediment      | EPA SW 846 Method 7000A     | MERI                           |
| Zinc   | mg/Kg-wet    | Sediment      | EPA SW 846 Method 7000A     | MERI                           |
| Hg   | mg/Kg-wet    | Sediment      | EPA SW 846 Method 7000A     | MERI                           |

Notes and References:

ASTM International (Copyright 2003)  
 U.S. EPA (2002) SW-846. Test Methods  
 for Evaluating Solid Waste,  
 Physical/Chemical Methods. Revision 6.

Table 3-1. Field Measurements of Water Quality at the time of Sediment Sampling September 15 - 17, 2003

Project Number 08508-321-005B

September 15-17, 2003

| Station    | Date           | Time         | Water Depth <sup>a</sup> | Temp      | Salinity   | SpCon        | DO       | DO          | pH  | Orp       | TDS        |
|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------|------------|--------------|----------|-------------|-----|-----------|------------|
|            | <i>m/dd/yy</i> | <i>hh:mm</i> | <i>ft</i>                | <i>C°</i> | <i>ppt</i> | <i>mS/cm</i> | <i>%</i> | <i>mg/l</i> |     | <i>mV</i> | <i>g/l</i> |
| RM-SD-01   | 9/15/2003      | 11:35        | 3.5                      | 24.5      | 11.9       | 20.0         | 63.3     | 3.8         | 7.2 | 321       | 12.8       |
| RM-SD-02   | 9/15/2003      | 12:53        | 3.1                      | 24.7      | 14.7       | 24.3         | 54.0     | 3.4         | 7.2 | 335       | 15.6       |
| SHSM-SD-01 | 9/15/2003      | 15:34        | 3.1                      | 23.6      | 6.5        | 11.4         | 89.5     | 5.9         | 7.4 | 326       | 7.3        |
| SHSM-SD-02 | 9/15/2003      | 15:01        | 3.5                      | 23.2      | 5.6        | 9.9          | 44.5     | 3.1         | 7.2 | 320       | 6.3        |
| SHSM-SD-03 | 9/16/2003      | 13:40        | 3.4                      | 23.6      | 6.4        | 11.2         | 91.6     | 5.8         | 7.4 | 333       | 7.1        |
| SAW-SD-01  | 9/16/2003      | 11:25        | 1.7                      | 25.3      | 12.5       | 20.9         | 58.0     | 3.6         | 7.2 | 360       | 13.4       |
| SAW-SD-02  | 9/16/2003      | 12:25        | 4.3                      | 25.1      | 11.4       | 19.3         | 61.1     | 3.8         | 7.3 | 358       | 12.4       |
| OM-SD-01   | 9/17/2003      | 10:20        | 2.0                      | 19.7      | 7.3        | 12.7         | 31.5     | 2.2         | 7.0 | 311       | 8.1        |
| OM-SD-02   | 9/17/2003      | 11:36        | 1.0                      | 25.3      | 8.4        | 14.5         | 156.1    | 10.1        | 8.3 | 319       | 9.3        |
| KM-SD-01   | 9/17/2003      | 14:10        | 2.0                      | 25.0      | 0.9        | 1.7          | 147.0    | 10.4        | 8.1 | 286       | 1.1        |
| KM-SD-02   | 9/17/2003      | 15:41        | 2.5                      | 24.4      | 1.3        | 2.5          | 144.5    | 9.7         | 8.6 | 310       | 1.6        |
| KM-SD-03   | 9/17/2003      | 17:15        | 4.0                      | 24.0      | 1.3        | 2.5          | 132.1    | 9.0         | 8.7 | 299       | 1.6        |

\* Water Quality measured at surface with a HydroLab Mini Sonde Water Quality Multi-probe Sensorflex Parameter Expansion System: Serial # 36121

a - water depth at time of sampling, not corrected for tidal cycle

Table 3-2. Invertebrate taxa found in sediment samples collected from Kearny Marsh and Riverbend Marsh in September 2003.

| Station                                 | Number of Individuals |       |              |       |       |                 |
|---|-----------------------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|-----------------|
|   | KM-01                 | KM-02 | Total Kearny | RB-01 | RB-02 | Total Riverbend |
| <b>Taxa</b>                             |                       |       |              |       |       |                 |
| <i>Ampelisca abdita</i>                 |                       |       | 0            | 1     | 12    | 13              |
| <i>Apocorophium lacustre</i>            |                       |       | 0            | 1     | 4     | 5               |
| <i>Boccardiella ligerica</i>            |                       |       | 0            |       | 2     | 2               |
| <i>Chironomidae</i> pupae/larvae        | 17                    | 6     | 23           | 256   | 2     | 258             |
| <i>Culicoides</i> sp.                   | 3                     | 4     | 7            | 42    | 4     | 46              |
| <i>Cyathura polita</i>                  |                       |       | 0            |       | 37    | 37              |
| <i>Edotia triloba</i>                   |                       |       | 0            |       | 16    | 16              |
| <i>Edwardsia elegans</i>                |                       |       | 0            | 5     | 39    | 44              |
| <i>Gammarus palustris</i>               |                       | 3     | 3            | 7     |       | 7               |
| <i>Heteromastus filiformis</i>          |                       |       | 0            | 1     |       | 1               |
| <i>Hobsonia florida</i>                 |                       |       | 0            | 189   | 438   | 627             |
| <i>Laeonereis culveri</i>               | 1                     |       | 1            | 495   | 369   | 864             |
| <i>Macoma balthica</i>                  |                       |       | 0            |       | 1     | 1               |
| <i>Manayunkia aestuarina</i>            |                       |       | 0            | 1     | 71    | 72              |
| <i>Melita nitida</i>                    |                       |       | 0            |       | 1     | 1               |
| <i>Oligochaeta</i>                      | 210                   | 150   | 360          | 707   | 503   | 1210            |
| <i>Polydora cornuta</i>                 |                       |       | 0            |       | 2     | 2               |
| <i>Spurwinkia salsa</i>                 |                       |       | 0            | 1201  | 35    | 1236            |
| <i>Streblospio benedicti</i>            |                       |       | 0            |       | 2     | 2               |
| <b>Total no. ind.</b>                   | 231                   | 163   | 394          | 2906  | 1538  | 4444            |
|   | Other Parameters      |       |              |       |       |                 |
| <b>Density (No. ind./m<sup>2</sup>)</b> | 3315                  | 2339  |              | 41699 | 22069 |                 |
| <b>Diversity (H') (Log base2)</b>       | 0.52                  | 0.52  |              | 2.16  | 2.36  |                 |
| <b>Evenness (J')</b>                    | 0.26                  | 0.26  |              | 0.6   | 0.58  |                 |
| <b>No. of species</b>                   | 4                     | 4     |              | 12    | 17    |                 |

The three replicate samples collected at each of the stations are summed.

Results for individual replicates provided in Appendix D.

**Table 3-3. Community parameters for recent Kearny and Riverbend Marsh samples and for historical samples collected at Secaucus High School, Oritani, and Mill Creek marshes.**

| Marsh         | Data Source   | Station    | Year sampled | Area sampled (m <sup>2</sup> ) (3 reps) | Total no. ind. (3 reps) | Density (No. ind./m <sup>2</sup> ) | No. of species | Diversity (H') (log base 2) | Evenness (J') |
|---------------|---------------|------------|--------------|---|-------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|---------------|
| Kearny Marsh  | Current Study | KM-01      | 2003         | 0.06969                                 | 231                     | 3315                               | 4              | 0.52                        | 0.26          |
| Kearny Marsh  | Current Study | KM-02      | 2003         | 0.06969                                 | 163                     | 2339                               | 4              | 0.52                        | 0.26          |
| Riverbend     | Current Study | RB-01      | 2003         | 0.06969                                 | 2906                    | 41699                              | 12             | 2.16                        | 0.60          |
| Riverbend     | Current Study | RB-02      | 2003         | 0.06969                                 | 1538                    | 22069                              | 17             | 2.36                        | 0.58          |
| Secaucus H.S. | (a)           | B-1        | 2000         | 0.06969                                 | 185                     | 2655                               | 3              | 0.17                        | 0.11          |
| Secaucus H.S. | (a)           | B-2        | 2000         | 0.06969                                 | 16                      | 230                                | 5              | 1.67                        | 0.72          |
| Secaucus H.S. | (a)           | B-3        | 2000         | 0.06969                                 | 347                     | 4980                               | 4              | 0.37                        | 0.19          |
| Secaucus H.S. | (a)           | B-4        | 2000         | 0.06969                                 | 0                       | 0                                  | 0              | N.A.                        | N.A.          |
| Secaucus H.S. | (a)           | B-5        | 2000         | 0.06969                                 | 0                       | 0                                  | 0              | N.A.                        | N.A.          |
| Secaucus H.S. | (a)           | B-6        | 2000         | 0.06969                                 | 335                     | 4808                               | 4              | 0.21                        | 0.11          |
| Oritani Marsh | (b)           | Station 01 | 2000         | 0.06969                                 | 271                     | 3889                               | 8              | 1.20                        | 0.40          |
| Oritani Marsh | (b)           | Station 02 | 2000         | 0.06969                                 | 111                     | 1593                               | 3              | 1.25                        | 0.79          |
| Oritani Marsh | (b)           | Station 03 | 2000         | 0.06969                                 | 5                       | 91                                 | 1              | 0.00                        | N.A.          |
| Oritani Marsh | (b)           | Station 05 | 2000         | 0.06969                                 | 123                     | 1765                               | 7              | 1.34                        | 0.48          |
| Oritani Marsh | (b)           | Station 07 | 2000         | 0.06969                                 | 1                       | 11                                 | 1              | 0.00                        | N.A.          |
| Oritani Marsh | (b)           | Station 10 | 2000         | 0.06969                                 | 86                      | 1234                               | 3              | 0.60                        | 0.38          |
| Oritani Marsh | (b)           | Station 11 | 2000         | 0.06969                                 | 60                      | 861                                | 6              | 1.61                        | 0.62          |
| Oritani Marsh | (b)           | Station 12 | 2000         | 0.06969                                 | 10                      | 183                                | 3              | 1.37                        | 0.86          |
| Oritani Marsh | (b)           | Station 13 | 2000         | 0.06969                                 | 50                      | 718                                | 9              | 2.01                        | 0.63          |
| Oritani Marsh | (b)           | Station 16 | 2000         | 0.06969                                 | 1                       | 11                                 | 1              | 0.00                        | N.A.          |
| Oritani Marsh | (b)           | Station 18 | 2000         | 0.06969                                 | 196                     | 2813                               | 7              | 1.25                        | 0.45          |
| Mill Creek    | (c)           | Depression | 1997         | 0.06969                                 | 13                      | 188                                | 3              | 1.14                        | 0.72          |
| Mill Creek    | (c)           | Sed A      | 1997         | 0.06969                                 | 78                      | 1130                               | 8              | 2.07                        | 0.69          |
| Mill Creek    | (c)           | SED-001    | 1997         | 0.06969                                 | 168                     | 2435                               | 9              | 1.60                        | 0.50          |
| Mill Creek    | (c)           | SED-002    | 1997         | 0.06969                                 | 168                     | 2435                               | 5              | 1.25                        | 0.54          |
| Mill Creek    | (c)           | SED-003    | 1997         | 0.06969                                 | 126                     | 1826                               | 7              | 1.75                        | 0.62          |
| Mill Creek    | (c)           | SED-006    | 1997         | 0.06969                                 | 131                     | 1899                               | 5              | 0.61                        | 0.26          |
| Mill Creek    | (c)           | SED-007    | 1997         | 0.06969                                 | 42                      | 609                                | 8              | 1.61                        | 0.54          |
| Mill Creek    | (c)           | SED-008    | 1997         | 0.06969                                 | 64                      | 928                                | 7              | 1.12                        | 0.40          |
| Mill Creek    | (c)           | SED-009    | 1997         | 0.06969                                 | 321                     | 4652                               | 12             | 2.62                        | 0.73          |
| Mill Creek    | (c)           | SED-010    | 1997         | 0.06969                                 | 100                     | 1449                               | 13             | 3.07                        | 0.83          |
| Mill Creek    | (c)           | SED-011    | 1997         | 0.06969                                 | 70                      | 1014                               | 4              | 0.32                        | 0.16          |
| Mill Creek    | (c)           | SED-012    | 1997         | 0.06969                                 | 142                     | 2058                               | 9              | 1.72                        | 0.54          |
| Mill Creek    | (c)           | Soil-006   | 1997         | 0.06969                                 | 137                     | 1986                               | 9              | 1.60                        | 0.50          |
| Mill Creek    | (c)           | Soil-007   | 1997         | 0.06969                                 | 15                      | 217                                | 6              | 2.39                        | 0.92          |
| Mill Creek    | (c)           | Soil-009   | 1997         | 0.06969                                 | 68                      | 986                                | 3              | 0.63                        | 0.40          |
| Mill Creek    | (c)           | Soil-011   | 1997         | 0.06969                                 | 38                      | 551                                | 6              | 2.05                        | 0.79          |
| Mill Creek    | (c)           | Station 1  | 1997         | 0.06969                                 | 131                     | 1899                               | 8              | 2.31                        | 0.77          |
| Mill Creek    | (c)           | Station 2  | 1997         | 0.06969                                 | 89                      | 1290                               | 5              | 1.65                        | 0.71          |
| Mill Creek    | (c)           | Station 3  | 1997         | 0.06969                                 | 66                      | 957                                | 5              | 1.54                        | 0.66          |
| Mill Creek    | (c)           | Station 4  | 1997         | 0.06969                                 | 266                     | 3855                               | 4              | 0.64                        | 0.32          |

Counts at the three replicate samples for each station are summed prior to calculations.

N.A. = Not applicable; too few individuals or taxa to calculate index

(a) TAMS. 2001a. Secaucus High School Wetlands Mitigation Site Baseline Studies: Sampling Analyses of Surface water and Sediment. Prepared by TAMS Consultants, Inc, March 2001

(b) Louis Berger. 2001. Oritani Marsh Mitigation Site - Baseline Studies. Prepared by The Louis Berger Group, Inc., February 2001.

(c) HMDC. 1997. Mill Creek Wetlands Mitigation Site Baseline Monitoring Program, Soil and Sediment Analysis. Prepared by Hackensack Meadowlands Development Commission, June 1997.

Table 3-4. Dominance tables for Kearny and Riverbend Marshes.

| Kearny Marsh – 2 stations, 3 reps at each, all combined |                                    |                        |                                |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Rank  | Species                            | Percent of Total Fauna | Density (Ind./m <sup>2</sup> ) |
| 1   | Oligochaeta (oligochaete)          | 91.37                  | 2583                           |
| 2   | Chironomidae pupae/larvae (insect) | 5.84                   | 165                            |
| 3   | Culicoides sp. (insect)            | 1.78                   | 50                             |
| 4   | Gammarus palustris (amphipod)      | 0.76                   | 22                             |
| 5   | Laeonereis culveri (polychaete)    | 0.25                   | 7                              |
| Total – 5 taxa  |                                    | 100                    | 2827                           |
| Remaining fauna – 0 taxa                                |                                    | 0                      | 0                              |
| Total fauna – 5 taxa                                    |                                    | 100                    | 2827                           |

| Riverbend Marsh – 2 stations, 3 reps at each, all combined |                                    |                        |                                |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Rank   | Species                            | Percent of Total Fauna | Density (Ind./m <sup>2</sup> ) |
| 1  | Spurwinkia salsa (gastropod)       | 27.81                  | 8868                           |
| 2  | Oligochaeta (oligochaete)          | 27.23                  | 8681                           |
| 3  | Laeonereis culveri (polychaete)    | 19.44                  | 6199                           |
| 4  | Hobsonia florida (polychaete)      | 14.11                  | 4498                           |
| 5  | Chironomidae pupae/larvae (insect) | 5.81                   | 1851                           |
| 6  | Manayunkia aestuarina (polychaete) | 1.62                   | 517                            |
| 7  | Culicoides sp. (insect)            | 1.04                   | 330                            |
| 8  | Edwardsia elegans (anemone)        | 0.99                   | 316                            |
| 9  | Cyathura polita (isopod)           | 0.83                   | 265                            |
| 10   | Edotia triloba (isopod)            | 0.36                   | 115                            |
| Total – 10 taxa  |                                    | 99.24                  | 31640                          |
| Remaining fauna – 9 taxa                                   |                                    | 0.76                   | 244                            |
| Total fauna – 19 taxa                                      |                                    | 100                    | 31,884                         |

Table 3-5. Summary of species and total counts found at five marshes, Kearny, Mill Creek, Oritani, Riverbend, and Secaucus High School

|                                    | Marshes.          |                 |                    |                      |                       | All     |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| Taxa                               | Kearny Marsh 2003 | Mill Creek 1997 | Oritani Marsh 2000 | Riverbend Marsh 2003 | Secaucus H. S. (2000) | Marshes |
| <i>Ampelisca abdita</i>            |                   |                 |                    | 13                   |                       | 13      |
| <i>Anisolabis maritime</i>         |                   | 16              |                    |                      |                       | 16      |
| <i>Annura maritime</i>             |                   | 95              |                    |                      |                       | 95      |
| <i>Apocorophium lacustre</i>       |                   |                 |                    | 5                    |                       | 5       |
| Aranae                             |                   | 1               |                    |                      |                       | 1       |
| <i>Balanus improvisus</i>          |                   |                 | 1                  |                      |                       | 1       |
| Bivalvia                           |                   |                 | 1                  |                      |                       | 1       |
| <i>Boccardiella ligerica</i>       |                   |                 |                    | 2                    |                       | 2       |
| Ceratopogonidae                    |                   |                 |                    |                      | 7                     | 7       |
| Chironomidae                       |                   | 150             |                    |                      | 837                   | 987     |
| Chironomidae (larvae)              |                   |                 | 2                  |                      |                       | 2       |
| Chironomidae pupae/larvae          | 23                |                 |                    | 258                  |                       | 281     |
| Coleoptera                         |                   | 10              |                    |                      |                       | 10      |
| <i>Congeria leucopheata</i>        |                   | 1               |                    |                      |                       | 1       |
| Copepoda                           |                   |                 | 32                 |                      |                       | 32      |
| <i>Corophium</i> sp.               |                   | 55              |                    |                      | 11                    | 66      |
| <i>Culicoides</i> sp.              | 7                 |                 |                    | 46                   |                       | 53      |
| <i>Cyathura</i>                    |                   | 1               |                    |                      |                       | 1       |
| <i>Cyathura polita</i>             |                   | 5               | 3                  | 37                   |                       | 45      |
| Dulichopidae                       |                   | 1               |                    |                      |                       | 1       |
| <i>Edotia triloba</i>              |                   |                 |                    | 16                   |                       | 16      |
| <i>Edwardsia elegans</i>           |                   |                 |                    | 44                   |                       | 44      |
| Empididae                          |                   |                 |                    |                      | 2                     | 2       |
| <i>Gammarus palustris</i>          | 3                 |                 |                    | 7                    |                       | 10      |
| <i>Gammarus</i> sp.                |                   | 154             | 9                  |                      |                       | 163     |
| <i>Glycera</i> sp.                 |                   |                 |                    |                      | 7                     | 7       |
| Harpacticoid copepod               |                   | 41              |                    |                      |                       | 41      |
| <i>Heteromastus filiformis</i>     |                   |                 |                    | 1                    |                       | 1       |
| <i>Hobsonia florida</i>            |                   | 222             | 23                 | 627                  |                       | 872     |
| <i>Hydrobia minuta</i>             |                   | 21              |                    |                      |                       | 21      |
| <i>Laeonereis culveri</i>          | 1                 |                 |                    | 864                  |                       | 865     |
| <i>Littorina</i> sp.               |                   |                 | 1                  |                      |                       | 1       |
| <i>Macoma balthica</i>             |                   |                 | 2                  | 1                    |                       | 3       |
| <i>Manayunkia aestuarina</i>       |                   |                 |                    | 72                   |                       | 72      |
| <i>Marenzelleria viridis</i>       |                   |                 | 101                |                      |                       | 101     |
| <i>Melampus bidentatus</i>         |                   | 5               | 1                  |                      |                       | 6       |
| <i>Melita nitida</i>               |                   |                 |                    | 1                    |                       | 1       |
| Nematoda                           |                   | 98              | 2                  |                      | 2                     | 102     |
| Nemertea                           |                   |                 | 5                  |                      |                       | 5       |
| <i>Nereis succinea</i>             |                   |                 | 71                 |                      |                       | 71      |
| Oligochaeta                        | 360               | 1252            | 624                | 1210                 | 16                    | 3462    |
| <i>Orchestia</i> sp.               |                   | 4               |                    |                      |                       | 4       |
| Ostracoda                          |                   | 3               |                    |                      |                       | 3       |
| <i>Palmaricorixa</i> sp.           |                   |                 | 20                 |                      |                       | 20      |
| <i>Philoscia</i> sp.               |                   | 1               |                    |                      |                       | 1       |
| <i>Philoscia vittata</i>           |                   | 3               |                    |                      |                       | 3       |
| <i>Polydora cornuta</i>            |                   | 80              |                    | 2                    |                       | 82      |
| <i>Rhithropanopeus harrisi</i>     |                   | 1               | 1                  |                      |                       | 2       |
| <i>Sipuncula</i>                   |                   |                 | 1                  |                      |                       | 1       |
| Spionidae                          |                   | 12              |                    |                      |                       | 12      |
| <i>Spurwinkia salsa</i>            |                   |                 |                    | 1236                 |                       | 1236    |
| <i>Streblospio benedicti</i>       |                   |                 | 12                 | 2                    |                       | 14      |
| Tabanidae                          |                   | 1               |                    |                      |                       | 1       |
| Tipulidae                          |                   |                 |                    |                      | 1                     | 1       |
| <i>Uca minax</i>                   |                   |                 | 2                  |                      |                       | 2       |
| Total # Individuals (all stations) | 394               | 2233            | 914                | 4444                 | 883                   | 8868    |
| Number of stations                 | 2                 | 20              | 11                 | 2                    | 4                     | 39      |
| Average # Ind./station             | 197               | 112             | 83                 | 2222                 | 221                   | 227     |
| Min # Ind./station                 | 163               | 13              | 1                  | 1538                 | 0                     | 0       |
| Max # Ind./station                 | 231               | 321             | 271                | 2906                 | 347                   | 2906    |
| Number of taxa                     | 5                 | 25              | 20                 | 19                   | 8                     | 55      |
| Average # of taxa per station      | 3                 | 1               | 2                  | 10                   | 2                     | 1       |
| Min # of taxa per station          | 4                 | 3               | 1                  | 12                   | 0                     | 0       |
| Max # of taxa per station          | 4                 | 13              | 9                  | 17                   | 5                     | 17      |

(a) TAMS. 2001a. Secaucus High School Wetlands Mitigation Site Baseline Studies: Sampling Analyses of Surface water and Sediment. Prepared by TAMS Consultants, Inc, March 2001

(b) Louis Berger. 2001. Oritani Marsh Mitigation Site - Baseline Studies. Prepared by The Louis Berger Group, Inc., February 2001.

(c) HMDC. 1997. Mill Creek Wetlands Mitigation Site Baseline Monitoring Program, Soil and Sediment Analysis. Prepared by Hackensack Meadowlands Development Commission, June 1997.

**Table 3-6. General Sediment Chemistry For Five NJ Meadowlands Marshes**

| Sample Location         | Solids, Percent (%) | Grain Size Analysis |               |               |             |        | Organic Material (%) | Moisture (%) |
|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------|----------------------|--------------|
|                         |                     | % Gravel            | % Coarse Sand | % Medium Sand | % Fine Sand | % Silt |                      |              |
| <b>KM-SP-01</b>         | 9.9                 | 0.39%               | 7.00%         | 27.5%         | 45.7%       | 17.2%  | 47.9                 | 91.1         |
| <b>KM-SP-02</b>         | 11.0                | 0.39%               | 7.00%         | 27.5%         | 45.7%       | 17.2%  | 47.9                 | 91.1         |
| <b>KM-SP-03 DUP AVG</b> | 7.2                 | 0.23%               | 11.57%        | 45.35%        | 29.12%      | 9.58%  | 20.0                 | 79.4         |
| <b>OM-SP-01</b>         | 39.0                | 0.33%               | 8.70%         | 26.3%         | 39.0%       | 20.1%  | 21.6                 | 66.6         |
| <b>OM-SP-02</b>         | 11.0                | 0.31%               | 5.20%         | 26.1%         | 46.0%       | 19.9%  | 22.0                 | 88.5         |
| <b>RM-SD-01</b>         | 27.0                | 0.26%               | 1.87%         | 11.7%         | 56.2%       | 29.0%  | 20.9                 | 71.8         |
| <b>RM-SD-02</b>         | 22.0                | 0.30%               | 4.07%         | 11.5%         | 47.2%       | 36.2%  | 17.2                 | 78.0         |
| <b>SAW-SD-01</b>        | 28.3                | 0.04%               | 0.80%         | 9.02%         | 63.6%       | 25.7%  | 24.7                 | 70.5         |
| <b>SAW-SD-02</b>        | 42.1                | 0.18%               | 1.75%         | 5.53%         | 64.2%       | 27.8%  | 10.1                 | 62.0         |
| <b>SHSM-SD-01</b>       | 26.2                | 0.24%               | 1.93%         | 6.61%         | 64.8%       | 25.7%  | 24.9                 | 70.0         |
| <b>SHSM-SD-02</b>       | 26.6                | 0.20%               | 1.35%         | 8.28%         | 60.0%       | 28.5%  | 15.6                 | 79.3         |
| <b>SHSM-SD-03</b>       | 22.1                | 2.03%               | 7.60%         | 17.0%         | 53.1%       | 18.7%  | 20.5                 | 79.5         |

Gravel includes particles greater than 4.75 mm in size; Course sand includes particles 2.0 - 4.75 mm in size; Medium sand includes particles 0.425 - 2.0 mm in size; Fine sand includes particles 0.075 - 0.425 mm in size; Silt includes particles less than 0.075 mm in size

**Table 4-1. Assessment and Measurement Endpoints**

| <b>Assessment Endpoint</b>   | <b>Measurement Endpoint</b>   |
|--|---|
| Protection and maintenance of a wetland vegetative community in the study area comparable to communities elsewhere in the Hackensack Meadowland.                     | Comparison of bulk sediment/hydric soil analytical chemistry results to soil quality benchmarks. Concentrations in excess of benchmarks will be considered indicative of a potential for ecological risks.                    |
| Protection and maintenance of a benthic macroinvertebrate community in the study area comparable to communities elsewhere in the Hackensack Meadowland.              | Comparison of bulk sediment analytical chemistry results to sediment quality benchmarks. Concentrations in excess of sediment quality benchmarks will be considered indicative of a potential for ecological risks.           |
| Protection and maintenance of a resident warmwater and anadromous fish community in the study area comparable to communities elsewhere in the Hackensack Meadowland. | Comparison of surface water analytical chemistry results to surface water quality benchmarks. Concentrations in excess of surface water quality benchmarks will be considered indicative of a potential for ecological risks. |
|  | Comparison of bulk sediment analytical chemistry results to sediment quality benchmarks. Concentrations in excess of sediment quality benchmarks will be considered indicative of a potential for ecological risks.           |
| Protection and maintenance of a vertebrate wildlife community in the study area comparable to communities elsewhere in the Hackensack Meadowland.                    | Evaluation of potential risks to representative avian and mammalian receptors from exposure to surface water and sediments and ingestion of Persistent, Bioaccumulative, Toxic (PBT)-containing prey items.                   |
|  | Evaluation of potential risks to crustacean community and viability as a food source by comparing modeled invertebrate tissue concentrations to Critical Body Residues (CBRs).  |



**Table 4-2. Sediment Summary Statistics Across All Wetlands for Selected COPCs**

| <b>COPCs</b>            | <b>Minimum Detected Concentration</b> | <b>Average Concentration</b> | <b>Maximum Detected Concentration</b> |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <b>Organics (ppb)</b>   |                                       |                              |                                       |
| 4,4'-DDE                | 5.4                                   | 27.9                         | 183                                   |
| Chlordane (alpha(cis)-) | 399                                   | 76.4                         | 399                                   |
| TOTAL PAHS              | 1276.5                                | 4236.9                       | 8161.8                                |
| TOTAL PCBs              | 45                                    | 418.7                        | 1845                                  |
| <b>Metals (ppm)</b>     |                                       |                              |                                       |
| Arsenic                 | 9.8                                   | 19.3                         | 33.2                                  |
| Cadmium                 | 1.9                                   | 3.7                          | 7.8                                   |
| Chromium                | 19.1                                  | 191.6                        | 509.5                                 |
| Copper                  | 60.6                                  | 133.2                        | 184.7                                 |
| Lead                    | 71.6                                  | 225.2                        | 557.4                                 |
| Mercury                 | 0.32                                  | 2.3                          | 6.2                                   |
| Zinc                    | 187.0                                 | 358.9                        | 686.8                                 |

Table 4-3. Sediment and Soil Benchmark Screening Values

| Detected Analytes       | Selected Sediment Aquatic Life Criteria |        | Selected Phytotoxicity Value |        |
|-------------------------|---|--------|------------------------------|--------|
|                         |   | Source |                              | Source |
| <b>Organics (ppb)</b>   |   |        |                              |        |
| 4,4'-DDD                | 8                                       | [2]    | NV                           |        |
| 4,4'-DDE                | 5                                       | [2]    | NV                           |        |
| 4,4'-DDT                | 8                                       | [2]    | NV                           |        |
| Chlordane (alpha(cis)-) | 7                                       | [2]    | NV                           |        |
| Methoxychlor            | 13.6                                    | [3]    | NV                           |        |
| Total PAHs              | 4022                                    | [1]    | 20000                        | [4]    |
| Total PCBs              | 22.7                                    | [1]    | 40000                        | [4]    |
| <b>Metals (ppm)</b>     |   |        |                              |        |
| Arsenic                 | 8.2                                     | [1]    | 10                           | [4]    |
| Cadmium                 | 1.2                                     | [1]    | 4                            | [4]    |
| Chromium                | 81.0                                    | [1]    | 1                            | [4]    |
| Copper                  | 34.0                                    | [1]    | 100                          | [4]    |
| Iron                    | 20.0                                    | [2]    |                              |        |
| Lead                    | 46.7                                    | [1]    | 50                           | [4]    |
| Mercury                 | 0.2                                     | [1]    | 0.3                          | [4]    |
| Nickel                  | 20.9                                    | [1]    | 30                           | [4]    |
| Zinc                    | 150.0                                   | [1]    | 50                           | [4]    |

Sources

[1] ER-L = Effects Range - Low (Long et al., 1995)

[2] LEL = Lowest Effects Level (Long et al., 1995)

[3] ESL = Ecological Screening Levels (U.S. EPA, 2003; Available at: <http://www.epa.gov/reg5rcra/ca/edql.htm>)

[4] Phytotoxicity value based on experimental studies of terrestrial plants in soil and include chronic endpoints (e.g., growth) (Efroymsen, et al., 1997).

NV - No Value identified.

Table 4-4a. Phytotoxicity Screening - All 2003 Study Wetlands

| Detected Analytes     | Selected Phytotoxicity Criteria | Source | <u>Kearny</u>         |                                | <u>Oritani</u>        |                                | <u>Riverbend</u>      |                                | <u>Sawmill</u>        |                                | <u>Secaucus</u>       |                                |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
|                       |                                 |        | Average Concentration | Maximum Detected Concentration | Average Concentration | Maximum Detected Concentration | Average Concentration | Maximum Detected Concentration | Average Concentration | Maximum Detected Concentration | Average Concentration | Maximum Detected Concentration |
| <b>Organics (ppb)</b> |                                 |        |                       |                                |                       |                                |                       |                                |                       |                                |                       |                                |
| Total PAHs            | 20,000                          | [1]    | 5093.4                | 8161.8                         | 3850.4                | 4166.8                         | 5596.3                | 7654.6                         | 3819.8                | 6363.0                         | 3010.1                | 3302.2                         |
| 4,4'-DDD              | NV                              |        | 349.8                 | 864.5                          | NA                    | NA                             | 2.5                   | 3.4                            | 6.0                   | 8.7                            | 4.1                   | 9.4                            |
| 4,4'-DDE              | NV                              |        | 85.7                  | 183.0                          | 13.4                  | 15.2                           | 4.1                   | 6.7                            | 11.3                  | 14.2                           | 6.5                   | 12.9                           |
| 4,4'-DDT              | NV                              |        | 15.2                  | 39.4                           | NA                    | NA                             | 2.7                   | 4.2                            | NA                    | NA                             | NA                    | NA                             |
| Methoxychlor          | NV                              | [1]    | 17.2                  | 32.4                           | NA                    | NA                             | NA                    | NA                             | NA                    | NA                             | NA                    | NA                             |
| Total PCBs            | 40,000                          | [1]    | 365.8                 | 982.0                          | 1115.5                | 1845.0                         | 218.3                 | 280.0                          | 321.4                 | 477.7                          | 205.6                 | 219.5                          |
| <b>Metals (ppm)</b>   |                                 |        |                       |                                |                       |                                |                       |                                |                       |                                |                       |                                |
| Arsenic               | 10                              | [1]    | <b>22.4</b>           | <b>26.5</b>                    | <b>29.4</b>           | <b>33.2</b>                    | <b>15.8</b>           | <b>16.1</b>                    | <b>14.6</b>           | <b>19.3</b>                    | <b>14.9</b>           | <b>16.5</b>                    |
| Cadmium               | 4                               | [1]    | 2.7                   | 3.4                            | <b>7.3</b>            | <b>7.8</b>                     | 3.2                   | 3.5                            | 2.4                   | 2.9                            | 3.4                   | <b>4.2</b>                     |
| Chromium              | 1                               | [1]    | <b>36.4</b>           | <b>49.0</b>                    | <b>373.7</b>          | <b>509.5</b>                   | <b>220.1</b>          | <b>237.9</b>                   | <b>137.9</b>          | <b>156.1</b>                   | <b>242.3</b>          | <b>280.0</b>                   |
| Copper                | 100                             | [1]    | <b>110.1</b>          | <b>148.9</b>                   | <b>170.2</b>          | <b>184.7</b>                   | <b>147.0</b>          | <b>150.5</b>                   | 96.1                  | <b>120.5</b>                   | <b>147.0</b>          | <b>179.0</b>                   |
| Iron                  | NV                              |        | 13.4                  | 17.2                           | 31.9                  | 46.0                           | 42.8                  | 52.0                           | 36.8                  | 40.6                           | 38.7                  | 44.8                           |
| Lead                  | 50                              | [1]    | <b>345.0</b>          | <b>557.4</b>                   | <b>281.5</b>          | <b>356.0</b>                   | <b>182.5</b>          | <b>189.6</b>                   | <b>110.5</b>          | <b>149.4</b>                   | <b>173.0</b>          | <b>183.0</b>                   |
| Nickel                | 30                              | [1]    | <b>43.8</b>           | <b>57.0</b>                    | <b>88.1</b>           | <b>92.4</b>                    | <b>52.2</b>           | <b>53.2</b>                    | <b>41.6</b>           | <b>45.8</b>                    | <b>57.5</b>           | <b>66.8</b>                    |
| Zinc                  | 50                              | [1]    | <b>257.8</b>          | <b>354.2</b>                   | <b>680.6</b>          | <b>686.8</b>                   | <b>341.4</b>          | <b>362.2</b>                   | <b>229.5</b>          | <b>269.2</b>                   | <b>343.3</b>          | <b>396.0</b>                   |
| Mercury               | 0.30                            | [1]    | <b>0.4</b>            | <b>0.5</b>                     | <b>4.3</b>            | <b>6.2</b>                     | <b>4.1</b>            | <b>4.4</b>                     | <b>1.1</b>            | <b>1.1</b>                     | <b>2.5</b>            | <b>3.6</b>                     |

Sources

[1] Efraymson, et al. (1997)

NV - No phytotoxicity value identified.

Bold-italic text indicates concentration above screening value.

NA - Not applicable; analyte not detected in any samples; therefore summary statistics not calculated.

See Appendix E for all data.

Table 5-2. Modeled Tissue Concentrations For Wetland Receptors - Wildlife Risk Curves

| COPC            | log Kow | Water-to-Fish BCFs                                   |       | Food Chain Multipliers                         |  | Sediment-to-Sediment Invertebrate BSAFs |                        | Plant Uptake Factor (UF) |                        | Exposure Point Concentrations |          |              |                          |                   |
|-----------------|---------|--|-------|--|--|---|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
|                 |         |  |       | TL2  | TL3  |   |                        |                          |                        | Estuarine Surface Water (1)   | Fish (2) | Sediment (3) | Wetland Invertebrate (4) | Wetland Plant (5) |
|                 |         | (mg COPC/kg ww tissue) / (mg dissolved COPC/L water) |       | (mg COPC/kg wet tissue) / (mg COPC/ kg dw sed) | (mg ANALYTEplant/kgdw) / (mg ANALYTEsoil/kgdw) | (mg/L)                                  | (mg/kg <sub>ww</sub> ) | (mg/kg <sub>dw</sub> )   | (mg/kg <sub>ww</sub> ) | (mg/kg <sub>ww</sub> )        |          |              |                          |                   |
| <b>METALS</b>   |         |  |       |  |  |   |                        |                          |                        |                               |          |              |                          |                   |
| <b>ARSENIC</b>  | NA      | 114  | [a]   | 1  | 1  | 0.9                                     | [a]                    | 0.036                    | [a]                    |                               |          |              |                          |                   |
| ARSENIC_25      |         |  |       |  |  |   |                        |                          |                        | 0.007                         | 0.767    | 8.920        | 8.028                    | 0.048             |
| ARSENIC_50      |         |  |       |  |  |   |                        |                          |                        | 0.007                         | 0.821    | 17.300       | 15.570                   | 0.093             |
| ARSENIC_75      |         |  |       |  |  |   |                        |                          |                        | 0.016                         | 1.855    | 34.550       | 31.095                   | 0.187             |
| ARSENIC_100     |         |  |       |  |  |   |                        |                          |                        | 0.068                         | 7.741    | 185.500      | 166.950                  | 1.002             |
| <b>CADMIUM</b>  | NA      | 907  | [a]   | 1  | 1  | 3.4                                     | [a]                    | 0.364                    | [a]                    |                               |          |              |                          |                   |
| CADMIUM_25      |         |  |       |  |  |   |                        |                          |                        | 4.00E-04                      | 0.363    | 0.500        | 1.700                    | 0.027             |
| CADMIUM_50      |         |  |       |  |  |   |                        |                          |                        | 0.003                         | 2.540    | 1.350        | 4.590                    | 0.074             |
| CADMIUM_75      |         |  |       |  |  |   |                        |                          |                        | 0.010                         | 8.889    | 6.595        | 22.424                   | 0.360             |
| CADMIUM_100     |         |  |       |  |  |   |                        |                          |                        | 0.057                         | 51.790   | 946.000      | 3216.400                 | 51.652            |
| <b>CHROMIUM</b> | NA      | 19   | [a]   | 1  | 1  | 0.39                                    | [a]                    | 0.0075                   | [a]                    |                               |          |              |                          |                   |
| CHROMIUM_25     |         |  |       |  |  |   |                        |                          |                        | 0.002                         | 0.042    | 35.275       | 13.757                   | 0.040             |
| CHROMIUM_50     |         |  |       |  |  |   |                        |                          |                        | 0.014                         | 0.272    | 159.900      | 62.361                   | 0.180             |
| CHROMIUM_75     |         |  |       |  |  |   |                        |                          |                        | 0.063                         | 1.197    | 340.000      | 132.600                  | 0.383             |
| CHROMIUM_100    |         |  |       |  |  |   |                        |                          |                        | 0.700                         | 13.300   | 5950.000     | 2320.500                 | 6.694             |
| <b>COPPER</b>   | NA      | 710  | [a]   | 1  | 1  | 0.3                                     | [a]                    | 0.4                      | [a]                    |                               |          |              |                          |                   |
| COPPER_25       |         |  |       |  |  |   |                        |                          |                        | 0.013                         | 9.177    | 34.600       | 10.380                   | 2.076             |
| COPPER_50       |         |  |       |  |  |   |                        |                          |                        | 0.039                         | 27.939   | 110.000      | 33.000                   | 6.600             |
| COPPER_75       |         |  |       |  |  |   |                        |                          |                        | 0.173                         | 122.635  | 186.415      | 55.924                   | 11.185            |
| COPPER_100      |         |  |       |  |  |   |                        |                          |                        | 0.770                         | 546.700  | 860.000      | 258.000                  | 51.600            |
| <b>LEAD</b>     | NA      | 0.09   | [a]   | 1  | 1  | 0.63                                    | [a]                    | 0.045                    | [a]                    |                               |          |              |                          |                   |
| LEAD_25         |         |  |       |  |  |   |                        |                          |                        | 0.008                         | 0.001    | 87.975       | 55.424                   | 0.594             |
| LEAD_50         |         |  |       |  |  |   |                        |                          |                        | 0.011                         | 0.001    | 174.680      | 110.048                  | 1.179             |
| LEAD_75         |         |  |       |  |  |   |                        |                          |                        | 0.018                         | 0.002    | 295.000      | 185.850                  | 1.991             |
| LEAD_100        |         |  |       |  |  |   |                        |                          |                        | 0.510                         | 0.046    | 2030.000     | 1278.900                 | 13.703            |
| <b>MERCURY</b>  | NA      | 3912   | [a,f] | 1  | 1  | 0.089                                   | [a,f]                  | 0.042                    | [a,f]                  |                               |          |              |                          |                   |
| MERCURY_25      |         |  |       |  |  |   |                        |                          |                        | 2.20E-04                      | 0.861    | 0.500        | 0.044                    | 0.003             |
| MERCURY_50      |         |  |       |  |  |   |                        |                          |                        | 2.20E-04                      | 0.861    | 2.900        | 0.257                    | 0.018             |
| MERCURY_75      |         |  |       |  |  |   |                        |                          |                        | 4.50E-04                      | 1.760    | 10.400       | 0.921                    | 0.066             |
| MERCURY_100     |         |  |       |  |  |   |                        |                          |                        | 0.012                         | 46.943   | 152.000      | 13.467                   | 0.968             |
| <b>ZINC</b>     | NA      | 2059   | [a]   | 1  | 1  | 0.57                                    | [a]                    | 1.2E-12                  | [a]                    |                               |          |              |                          |                   |
| ZINC_25         |         |  |       |  |  |   |                        |                          |                        | 0.030                         | 61.770   | 91.500       | 52.155                   | 1.65E-11          |
| ZINC_50         |         |  |       |  |  |   |                        |                          |                        | 0.041                         | 84.625   | 244.000      | 139.080                  | 4.39E-11          |
| ZINC_75         |         |  |       |  |  |   |                        |                          |                        | 0.070                         | 144.233  | 466.000      | 265.620                  | 8.39E-11          |
| ZINC_100        |         |  |       |  |  |   |                        |                          |                        | 1.200                         | 2470.800 | 6429.000     | 3664.530                 | 1.16E-09          |

Table 5-2. Modeled Tissue Concentrations For Wetland Receptors - Wildlife Risk Curves

| COPC                   | log Kow | Water-to-Fish BCFs<br>(mg COPC/kg ww tissue) /<br>(mg dissolved COPC/L water) |     | Food Chain Multipliers<br>TL2 TL3 |    | Sediment-to-Sediment Invertebrate BSAFs<br>(mg COPC/kg wet tissue) /<br>(mg COPC/ kg dw sed) |     | Plant Uptake Factor (UF)<br>(mg ANALYTEplant/kgdw) / (mg ANALYTEsoil/kgdw) |     | Exposure Point Concentrations |                        |                        |                          |                        |
|------------------------|---------|---|-----|-----------------------------------|----|--|-----|--|-----|-------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
|                        |         |   |     |                                   |    |  |     |  |     | Estuarine Surface Water (1)   | Fish (2)               | Sediment (3)           | Wetland Invertebrate (4) | Wetland Plant (5)      |
|                        |         |   |     |                                   |    |  |     |  |     | (mg/L)                        | (mg/kg <sub>ww</sub> ) | (mg/kg <sub>dw</sub> ) | (mg/kg <sub>ww</sub> )   | (mg/kg <sub>ww</sub> ) |
| <b>ORGANICS</b>        |         |   |     |                                   |    |  |     |  |     |                               |                        |                        |                          |                        |
| <b>ALPHA CHLORDANE</b> | 1.8     | 7   | [b] | 1                                 | 10 | 3.5  | [d] | 3.53   | [e] |                               |                        |                        |                          |                        |
| ALPHA CHLORDANE_25     |         |   |     |                                   |    |  |     |  |     | 0.006                         | 0.440                  | 0.019                  | 0.065                    | 0.010                  |
| ALPHA CHLORDANE_50     |         |   |     |                                   |    |  |     |  |     | 0.011                         | 0.761                  | 0.032                  | 0.113                    | 0.017                  |
| ALPHA CHLORDANE_75     |         |   |     |                                   |    |  |     |  |     | 0.016                         | 1.087                  | 0.046                  | 0.161                    | 0.024                  |
| ALPHA CHLORDANE_100    |         |   |     |                                   |    |  |     |  |     | 0.136                         | 9.494                  | 0.399                  | 1.407                    | 0.211                  |
| <b>4, 4-DDE</b>        | 7.3     | 3625  | [b] | 1                                 | 10 | 22.7   | [d] | 0.0023   | [a] |                               |                        |                        |                          |                        |
| 4, 4-DDE_25            |         |   |     |                                   |    |  |     |  |     | 3.17E-10                      | 1.15E-05               | 0.000                  | 0.005                    | 8.32E-08               |
| 4, 4-DDE_50            |         |   |     |                                   |    |  |     |  |     | 2.64E-09                      | 9.57E-05               | 0.002                  | 0.045                    | 6.94E-07               |
| 4, 4-DDE_75            |         |   |     |                                   |    |  |     |  |     | 1.23E-08                      | 0.000                  | 0.009                  | 0.209                    | 3.22E-06               |
| 4, 4-DDE_100           |         |   |     |                                   |    |  |     |  |     | 2.44E-07                      | 0.009                  | 0.183                  | 4.152                    | 6.41E-05               |
| <b>TOTAL PAH</b>       | 6.11    | 500   | [c] | 1                                 | 11 | 0.1  | [d] | 0.011  | [e] |                               |                        |                        |                          |                        |
| TOTAL PAH_25           |         |   |     |                                   |    |  |     |  |     | 5.77E-05                      | 0.318                  | 2.930                  | 0.349                    | 0.005                  |
| TOTAL PAH_50           |         |   |     |                                   |    |  |     |  |     | 6.97E-05                      | 0.383                  | 3.536                  | 0.421                    | 0.006                  |
| TOTAL PAH_75           |         |   |     |                                   |    |  |     |  |     | 1.15E-04                      | 0.631                  | 5.823                  | 0.693                    | 0.010                  |
| TOTAL PAH_100          |         |   |     |                                   |    |  |     |  |     | 1.61E-04                      | 0.885                  | 8.162                  | 0.971                    | 0.014                  |
| <b>TOTAL PCB</b>       | 6.02    | 17022   | [b] | 1                                 | 11 | 4.2  | [d] | 0.013  | [e] |                               |                        |                        |                          |                        |
| TOTAL PCB_25           |         |   |     |                                   |    |  |     |  |     | 1.24E-06                      | 0.233                  | 0.051                  | 0.218                    | 9.90E-05               |
| TOTAL PCB_50           |         |   |     |                                   |    |  |     |  |     | 3.30E-06                      | 0.617                  | 0.136                  | 0.578                    | 2.63E-04               |
| TOTAL PCB_75           |         |   |     |                                   |    |  |     |  |     | 7.41E-06                      | 1.387                  | 0.307                  | 1.297                    | 0.001                  |
| TOTAL PCB_100          |         |   |     |                                   |    |  |     |  |     | 5.33E-05                      | 9.989                  | 2.208                  | 9.345                    | 0.004                  |

NA - Not applicable

-- = Not calculated. Either no uptake factor was available, or constituent not further considered in that medium.

Tissue concentration calculated by: ANALYTE<sub>prey</sub> (mg/kg<sub>ww</sub>) = ANALYTE<sub>ss/sed</sub> (mg/kg<sub>dw</sub>) x BCF ((mg ANALYTE prey/kg<sub>ww</sub>)/(mgANALYTE ss/sed/kg<sub>dw</sub>))

BCF = (mg ANALYTE<sub>tissue</sub>) / (mg ANALYTE<sub>surface water - dissolved</sub>)

BSAF = (mg ANALYTE<sub>tissue</sub>) / (mg ANALYTE<sub>sediment</sub>)

UF = (mg ANALYTE<sub>plant/kgdw</sub>) / (mg ANALYTE<sub>soil/kgdw</sub>)

Plants assumed to be 85% water (USEPA, 1993).

(1) Maximum surface water concentration from historic studies (see Table 4-14; (Langan EES, 1999; Louis Berger, 2001; TAMS, 2001a; HMDC, 1997)

(2) Fish concentration calculated by:

$COPC_{fish} = COPC_{surface\ water} \times BCF \times FCM_{TL2} \times FCM_{TL3}$

(3) Maximum sediment concentration from current and historic studies (See Appendix F; Langan EES, 1999; Louis Berger, 2001; TAMS, 2001a; TAMS, 2001b; ECI, 1997a; ECI, 1997b; HMDC, 1997; Weis, J. and P. Weis, undated)

(4) Wetland invertebrate and amphibian concentrations calculated by:

$COPC_{invert} = COPC_{sediment} \times BSAF \times (\% \text{ lipid} / \% \text{ organic carbon})$

(5) Plant concentration calculated by:

$COPC_{plant} = COPC_{soil} \times UF \times \% \text{ solid}$

Notes for BCFs, BSAFs and UFs

[a] Recommended value from USEPA, 1999, Appendix C.

[b] BCF calculated using the algorithm of Bintein et al (1993) where:

$\log BCF = 0.91 \times \log Kow - 1.975 \times \log(6.8E-7 \times Kow + 1.0) - 0.786$

[c] The measured BCF for benzo(a)pyrene used as a surrogate BCF for PAHs.

[d] US Army Corps of Engineers Waterways Experiment Station BSAF Database (<http://www.wes.army.mil/el/bsaf/bsaf.html>). Mean value for 4,4-DDE, Total PAHs and Total PCBs. Chlordane value is individual value for white sucker - only data containing mean, error, and number of measurements. Assuming 7% lipids in invertebrates and 5% organic carbon in the sediment.

[e] Calculated using the algorithm from Travis and Arms (1983) where:

$\log(BCF) = 1.588 - (0.578 \times \log(Kow))$

[f] Mercury BCF is a weighted averaged of mercuric chloride and methylmercury, assuming 95% mercury in media is inorganic and 5% is methylated.

Table 5-3. Summary Of Potential Risks To Wildlife At Multiple Concentrations

| COPC                | Surface Water Concentration (mg/L) | Sediment Concentration (mg/kg) | Hazard Quotients |         |         |         |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|---------|---------|---------|
|                     |                                    |                                | Mink             | Heron   | Mallard | Muskrat |
| <b>METALS</b>       |                                    |                                |                  |         |         |         |
| ARSENIC_25          | 0.007                              | 8.9                            | 7.80             | 0.04    | <0.01   | 0.68    |
| ARSENIC_50          | 0.007                              | 17.3                           | 12.96            | 0.06    | <0.01   | 1.33    |
| ARSENIC_75          | 0.016                              | 34.6                           | 26.58            | 0.13    | 0.01    | 2.65    |
| ARSENIC_100         | 0.068                              | 185.5                          | 135.49           | 0.61    | 0.05    | 14.24   |
| CADMIUM_25          | 0.000                              | 0.5                            | 0.16             | 0.05    | <0.01   | 0.01    |
| CADMIUM_50          | 0.003                              | 1.4                            | 0.78             | 0.31    | <0.01   | 0.04    |
| CADMIUM_75          | 0.010                              | 6.6                            | 3.01             | 1.14    | 0.02    | 0.17    |
| CADMIUM_100         | 0.057                              | 946.0                          | 152.79           | 27.13   | 3.01    | 24.62   |
| CHROMIUM_25         | 0.002                              | 35.3                           | <0.01            | 0.21    | 0.04    | <0.01   |
| CHROMIUM_50         | 0.014                              | 159.9                          | <0.01            | 0.94    | 0.19    | <0.01   |
| CHROMIUM_75         | 0.063                              | 340.0                          | <0.01            | 2.11    | 0.40    | <0.01   |
| CHROMIUM_100        | 0.700                              | 5950.0                         | 0.04             | 35.62   | 7.06    | 0.01    |
| COPPER_25           | 0.013                              | 34.6                           | 0.17             | 0.04    | <0.01   | 0.06    |
| COPPER_50           | 0.039                              | 110.0                          | 0.52             | 0.11    | 0.01    | 0.20    |
| COPPER_75           | 0.173                              | 186.4                          | 1.96             | 0.44    | 0.02    | 0.33    |
| COPPER_100          | 0.770                              | 860.0                          | 8.79             | 1.97    | 0.09    | 1.54    |
| LEAD_25             | 0.008                              | 88.0                           | 0.32             | 0.61    | 0.12    | 0.06    |
| LEAD_50             | 0.011                              | 174.7                          | 0.64             | 1.20    | 0.24    | 0.12    |
| LEAD_75             | 0.018                              | 295.0                          | 1.07             | 2.03    | 0.40    | 0.21    |
| LEAD_100            | 0.510                              | 2030.0                         | 7.40             | 13.99   | 2.78    | 1.45    |
| MERCURY_25          | 2.20E-04                           | 0.5                            | 8.24             | 22.01   | 0.12    | 0.12    |
| MERCURY_50          | 2.20E-04                           | 2.9                            | 8.94             | 23.10   | 0.69    | 0.69    |
| MERCURY_75          | 4.50E-04                           | 10.4                           | 19.58            | 49.29   | 2.48    | 2.48    |
| MERCURY_100         | 0.012                              | 152.0                          | 485.63           | 1257.41 | 36.18   | 36.29   |
| ZINC_25             | 0.030                              | 91.5                           | 0.10             | 0.36    | <0.01   | <0.01   |
| ZINC_50             | 0.041                              | 244.0                          | 0.16             | 0.52    | 0.01    | <0.01   |
| ZINC_75             | 0.070                              | 466.0                          | 0.28             | 0.91    | 0.02    | 0.01    |
| ZINC_100            | 1.200                              | 6429.0                         | 4.47             | 15.15   | 0.24    | 0.12    |
| <b>ORGANICS</b>     |                                    |                                |                  |         |         |         |
| ALPHA CHLORDANE_25  | 0.006                              | 0.02                           | 0.04             | 0.03    | <0.01   | <0.01   |
| ALPHA CHLORDANE_50  | 0.011                              | 0.03                           | 0.07             | 0.06    | <0.01   | <0.01   |
| ALPHA CHLORDANE_75  | 0.016                              | 0.05                           | 0.10             | 0.08    | <0.01   | <0.01   |
| ALPHA CHLORDANE_100 | 0.136                              | 0.40                           | 0.87             | 0.73    | 0.01    | 0.03    |
| 4, 4-DDE_25         | 3.17E-10                           | 2.38E-04                       | <0.01            | 0.00    | <0.01   | <0.01   |
| 4, 4-DDE_50         | 2.64E-09                           | 0.00                           | <0.01            | 0.03    | <0.01   | <0.01   |
| 4, 4-DDE_75         | 1.23E-08                           | 0.01                           | 0.01             | 0.14    | <0.01   | <0.01   |
| 4, 4-DDE_100        | 2.44E-07                           | 0.18                           | 0.22             | 2.80    | 0.01    | <0.01   |
| TOTAL PAH_25        | 5.77E-05                           | 2.93                           | 0.17             | <0.01   | <0.01   | 0.02    |
| TOTAL PAH_50        | 6.97E-05                           | 3.54                           | 0.21             | <0.01   | <0.01   | 0.02    |
| TOTAL PAH_75        | 1.15E-04                           | 5.82                           | 0.35             | <0.01   | <0.01   | 0.04    |
| TOTAL PAH_100       | 1.61E-04                           | 8.16                           | 0.48             | <0.01   | <0.01   | 0.06    |
| TOTAL PCB_25        | 1.24E-06                           | 0.05                           | 0.34             | 0.10    | <0.01   | <0.01   |
| TOTAL PCB_50        | 3.30E-06                           | 0.14                           | 0.90             | 0.26    | <0.01   | <0.01   |
| TOTAL PCB_75        | 7.41E-06                           | 0.31                           | 2.02             | 0.58    | <0.01   | 0.01    |
| TOTAL PCB_100       | 5.33E-05                           | 2.21                           | 14.54            | 4.16    | 0.01    | 0.05    |

Hazard quotients (HQs) = estimated Total Daily Dose (TDD) / Toxicity Reference Value (TRV); See Table 4-12 for TRVs

TDD - estimate from food web modeling using maximum sediment and surface water concentrations

See Appendix E for details of individual food web calculations.

COPC - Chemical of Potential Concern

DDE - Dichloro-diphenyl-dichloroethylene

PAH - Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon

PCB - Polychlorinated biphenyls

Hazard quotients (HQs) greater than 1 are shaded.

Parameter\_### - Parameter name and percentile (e.g., Arsenic\_25 = 25th percentile concentration for arsenic)

Maximum sediment concentration from current and historic studies (See Appendix F; Langan EES, 1999; Louis Berger, 2001; TAMS, 2001a; TAMS, 2001b; ECI, 1997a; ECI, 1997b; HMDC, 1997; Weis, J. and P. Weis, undated)

Surface water data for metals obtained from historic studies (Langan EES, 1999; Louis Berger, 2001; TAMS, 2001a; HMDC, 1997)

Surface water data for organics predicted from 2003 sediment data using equilibrium partitioning.

Table 5-4. Summary Of Potential Risks To Wildlife At Multiple Concentrations - No Surface Water Contribution

| COPC                | Surface Water Concentration (mg/L) | Sediment Concentration (mg/kg) | Hazard Quotients |               |              |                 |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|
|                     |                                    |                                | Mink             | Heron         | Mallard      | Muskrat         |
| <b>METALS</b>       |                                    |                                |                  |               |              |                 |
| ARSENIC_25          | 0.000                              | 15.2                           | <b>5.31</b>      | <b>7.80</b>   | 0.02         | 0.04            |
| ARSENIC_50          | 0.000                              | 17.4                           | <b>10.29</b>     | <b>12.96</b>  | 0.03         | 0.06            |
| ARSENIC_75          | 0.000                              | 23.3                           | <b>20.55</b>     | <b>26.58</b>  | 0.07         | 0.13            |
| ARSENIC_100         | 0.000                              | 33.2                           | <b>110.35</b>    | <b>135.49</b> | 0.37         | 0.61            |
| CADMIUM_25          | 0.000                              | 2.4                            | 0.07             | 0.16          | 0.01         | 0.05            |
| CADMIUM_50          | 0.000                              | 3.1                            | 0.20             | 0.78          | 0.03         | 0.31            |
| CADMIUM_75          | 0.000                              | 3.8                            | 0.98             | <b>3.01</b>   | 0.15         | <b>1.14</b>     |
| CADMIUM_100         | 0.000                              | 7.8                            | <b>140.95</b>    | <b>152.79</b> | <b>21.34</b> | <b>27.13</b>    |
| CHROMIUM_25         | 0.000                              | 102.0                          | <0.01            | <0.01         | 0.20         | 0.21            |
| CHROMIUM_50         | 0.000                              | 211.6                          | <0.01            | <0.01         | 0.90         | 0.94            |
| CHROMIUM_75         | 0.000                              | 237.8                          | <0.01            | <0.01         | <b>1.91</b>  | <b>2.11</b>     |
| CHROMIUM_100        | 0.000                              | 509.5                          | 0.04             | 0.04          | <b>33.47</b> | <b>35.62</b>    |
| COPPER_25           | 0.000                              | 120.8                          | 0.04             | 0.17          | <0.01        | 0.04            |
| COPPER_50           | 0.000                              | 141.7                          | 0.11             | 0.52          | 0.01         | 0.11            |
| COPPER_75           | 0.000                              | 151.8                          | 0.19             | <b>1.96</b>   | 0.02         | 0.44            |
| COPPER_100          | 0.000                              | 184.7                          | 0.88             | <b>8.79</b>   | 0.09         | <b>1.97</b>     |
| LEAD_25             | 0.000                              | 163.3                          | 0.32             | 0.32          | 0.61         | 0.61            |
| LEAD_50             | 0.000                              | 179.2                          | 0.64             | 0.64          | <b>1.20</b>  | <b>1.20</b>     |
| LEAD_75             | 0.000                              | 237.9                          | <b>1.07</b>      | <b>1.07</b>   | <b>2.03</b>  | <b>2.03</b>     |
| LEAD_100            | 0.000                              | 557.4                          | <b>7.40</b>      | <b>7.40</b>   | <b>13.99</b> | <b>13.99</b>    |
| MERCURY_25          | 0.000                              | 0.7                            | 0.15             | <b>8.24</b>   | 0.23         | <b>22.01</b>    |
| MERCURY_50          | 0.000                              | 1.7                            | 0.84             | <b>8.94</b>   | <b>1.32</b>  | <b>23.10</b>    |
| MERCURY_75          | 0.000                              | 3.7                            | <b>3.03</b>      | <b>19.58</b>  | <b>4.73</b>  | <b>49.29</b>    |
| MERCURY_100         | 0.000                              | 6.2                            | <b>44.28</b>     | <b>485.63</b> | <b>69.17</b> | <b>1,257.41</b> |
| ZINC_25             | 0.000                              | 246.3                          | 0.02             | 0.10          | 0.02         | 0.36            |
| ZINC_50             | 0.000                              | 337.4                          | 0.04             | 0.16          | 0.06         | 0.52            |
| ZINC_75             | 0.000                              | 386.3                          | 0.08             | 0.28          | 0.11         | 0.91            |
| ZINC_100            | 0.000                              | 686.8                          | <b>1.07</b>      | <b>4.47</b>   | <b>1.58</b>  | <b>15.15</b>    |
| <b>ORGANICS</b>     |                                    |                                |                  |               |              |                 |
| ALPHA CHLORDANE_25  | 0.000                              | 0.030                          | <0.01            | 0.04          | <0.01        | 0.03            |
| ALPHA CHLORDANE_50  | 0.000                              | 0.038                          | <0.01            | 0.07          | <0.01        | 0.06            |
| ALPHA CHLORDANE_75  | 0.000                              | 0.075                          | <0.01            | 0.10          | <0.01        | 0.08            |
| ALPHA CHLORDANE_100 | 0.000                              | 0.399                          | 0.02             | 0.87          | 0.01         | 0.73            |
| 4, 4-DDE_25         | 0.000                              | 0.005                          | <0.01            | <0.01         | <0.01        | <0.01           |
| 4, 4-DDE_50         | 0.000                              | 0.010                          | <0.01            | <0.01         | 0.03         | 0.03            |
| 4, 4-DDE_75         | 0.000                              | 0.014                          | 0.01             | 0.01          | 0.14         | 0.14            |
| 4, 4-DDE_100        | 0.000                              | 0.183                          | 0.21             | 0.22          | <b>2.70</b>  | <b>2.80</b>     |
| TOTAL PAH_25        | 0.000                              | 2.930                          | 0.04             | 0.17          | <0.01        | <0.01           |
| TOTAL PAH_50        | 0.000                              | 3.538                          | 0.05             | 0.21          | <0.01        | <0.01           |
| TOTAL PAH_75        | 0.000                              | 5.823                          | 0.09             | 0.35          | <0.01        | <0.01           |
| TOTAL PAH_100       | 0.000                              | 8.162                          | 0.12             | 0.48          | <0.01        | <0.01           |
| TOTAL PCB_25        | 0.000                              | 0.163                          | 0.05             | 0.34          | 0.01         | 0.10            |
| TOTAL PCB_50        | 0.000                              | 0.218                          | 0.14             | 0.90          | 0.01         | 0.26            |
| TOTAL PCB_75        | 0.000                              | 0.409                          | 0.31             | <b>2.02</b>   | 0.03         | 0.58            |
| TOTAL PCB_100       | 0.000                              | 1.845                          | <b>2.20</b>      | <b>14.54</b>  | 0.22         | <b>4.16</b>     |

Hazard quotients (HQs) = estimated Total Daily Dose (TDD) / Toxicity Reference Value (TRV); See Table 4-12 for TRVs

TDD - estimate from food web modeling using maximum sediment and surface water concentrations

See Appendix E for details of individual food web calculations.

COPC - Chemical of Potential Concern

DDE - Dichloro-diphenyl-dichloroethylene

Hazard quotients (HQs) greater than 1 are shaded with bold-italic text.

PAH - Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon

PCB - Polychlorinated biphenyls

Parameter\_## - Parameter name and percentile (e.g., Arsenic\_25 = 25th percentile concentration for arsenic)

Maximum sediment concentration from current and historic studies (See Appendix F; Langan EES, 1999; Louis Berger, 2001; TAMS, 2001a; TAMS, 2001b; ECI, 1997a; ECI, 1997b; HMDC, 1997; Weis, J. and P. Weis, undated)

Surface water data for metals obtained from historic studies (Langan EES, 1999; Louis Berger, 2001; TAMS, 2001a; HMDC, 1997)

Surface water data for organics predicted from 2003 sediment data using equilibrium partitioning.

Table 5-5. Evaluation of the Impact of Surface Water on Modeled Risk to Mink and Heron

| COPC                | Sediment Concentration (mg/kg) | Hazard Quotients |                   |                  |                    |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|
|                     |                                | Mink - no water  | Mink - with water | Heron - no water | Heron - with water |
| <b>METALS</b>       |                                |                  |                   |                  |                    |
| ARSENIC_25          | 15.2                           | <b>9.01</b>      | <b>7.80</b>       | 0.03             | 0.04               |
| ARSENIC_50          | 17.4                           | <b>10.35</b>     | <b>12.96</b>      | 0.03             | 0.06               |
| ARSENIC_75          | 23.3                           | <b>13.85</b>     | <b>26.58</b>      | 0.05             | 0.13               |
| ARSENIC_100         | 33.2                           | <b>19.75</b>     | <b>135.49</b>     | 0.07             | 0.61               |
| CADMIUM_25          | 2.4                            | 0.36             | 0.16              | 0.05             | 0.05               |
| CADMIUM_50          | 3.1                            | 0.47             | 0.78              | 0.07             | 0.31               |
| CADMIUM_75          | 3.8                            | 0.57             | <b>3.01</b>       | 0.09             | <b>1.14</b>        |
| CADMIUM_100         | 7.8                            | <b>1.16</b>      | <b>152.79</b>     | 0.18             | <b>27.13</b>       |
| CHROMIUM_25         | 102.0                          | <0.01            | <0.01             | 0.17             | 0.21               |
| CHROMIUM_50         | 211.6                          | <0.01            | <0.01             | <b>1.19</b>      | 0.94               |
| CHROMIUM_75         | 237.8                          | <0.01            | <0.01             | <b>1.34</b>      | <b>2.11</b>        |
| CHROMIUM_100        | 509.5                          | <0.01            | 0.04              | <b>2.87</b>      | <b>35.62</b>       |
| COPPER_25           | 120.8                          | 0.12             | 0.17              | 0.01             | 0.04               |
| COPPER_50           | 141.7                          | 0.14             | 0.52              | 0.01             | 0.11               |
| COPPER_75           | 151.8                          | 0.16             | <b>1.96</b>       | 0.02             | 0.44               |
| COPPER_100          | 184.7                          | 0.19             | <b>8.79</b>       | 0.02             | <b>1.97</b>        |
| LEAD_25             | 163.3                          | 0.60             | 0.32              | <b>1.13</b>      | 0.61               |
| LEAD_50             | 179.2                          | 0.65             | 0.64              | <b>1.23</b>      | <b>1.20</b>        |
| LEAD_75             | 237.9                          | 0.87             | <b>1.07</b>       | <b>1.64</b>      | <b>2.03</b>        |
| LEAD_100            | 557.4                          | <b>2.03</b>      | <b>7.40</b>       | <b>3.84</b>      | <b>13.99</b>       |
| MERCURY_25          | 0.7                            | 0.20             | <b>8.24</b>       | 0.31             | <b>22.01</b>       |
| MERCURY_50          | 1.7                            | 0.51             | <b>8.94</b>       | 0.79             | <b>23.10</b>       |
| MERCURY_75          | 3.7                            | <b>1.07</b>      | <b>19.58</b>      | <b>1.67</b>      | <b>49.29</b>       |
| MERCURY_100         | 6.2                            | <b>1.79</b>      | <b>485.63</b>     | <b>2.80</b>      | <b>1257.41</b>     |
| ZINC_25             | 246.3                          | 0.04             | 0.10              | 0.06             | 0.36               |
| ZINC_50             | 337.4                          | 0.06             | 0.16              | 0.08             | 0.52               |
| ZINC_75             | 386.3                          | 0.06             | 0.28              | 0.09             | 0.91               |
| ZINC_100            | 686.8                          | 0.11             | <b>4.47</b>       | 0.17             | <b>15.15</b>       |
| <b>ORGANICS</b>     |                                |                  |                   |                  |                    |
| ALPHA CHLORDANE_25  | 0.030                          | <0.01            | 0.04              | <0.01            | 0.03               |
| ALPHA CHLORDANE_50  | 0.038                          | <0.01            | 0.07              | <0.01            | 0.06               |
| ALPHA CHLORDANE_75  | 0.075                          | <0.01            | 0.10              | <0.01            | 0.08               |
| ALPHA CHLORDANE_100 | 0.399                          | 0.02             | 0.87              | 0.01             | 0.73               |
| 4, 4-DDE_25         | 0.005                          | 0.01             | <0.01             | 0.07             | 0.00               |
| 4, 4-DDE_50         | 0.010                          | 0.01             | <0.01             | 0.15             | 0.03               |
| 4, 4-DDE_75         | 0.014                          | 0.02             | 0.01              | 0.21             | 0.14               |
| 4, 4-DDE_100        | 0.183                          | 0.21             | 0.22              | <b>2.70</b>      | <b>2.80</b>        |
| TOTAL PAH_25        | 2.930                          | 0.04             | 0.17              | <0.01            | <0.01              |
| TOTAL PAH_50        | 3.538                          | 0.05             | 0.21              | <0.01            | <0.01              |
| TOTAL PAH_75        | 5.823                          | 0.09             | 0.35              | <0.01            | <0.01              |
| TOTAL PAH_100       | 8.162                          | 0.12             | 0.48              | <0.01            | <0.01              |
| TOTAL PCB_25        | 0.163                          | 0.16             | 0.34              | 0.02             | 0.10               |
| TOTAL PCB_50        | 0.218                          | 0.22             | 0.90              | 0.02             | 0.26               |
| TOTAL PCB_75        | 0.409                          | 0.41             | <b>2.02</b>       | 0.04             | 0.58               |
| TOTAL PCB_100       | 1.845                          | <b>1.84</b>      | <b>14.54</b>      | 0.18             | <b>4.16</b>        |

Hazard quotients (HQs) = estimated Total Daily Dose (TDD) / Toxicity Reference Value (TRV); See Table 4-12 for TRVs

TDD - estimate from food web modeling using maximum sediment and surface water concentrations

See Appendix E for details of individual food web calculations.

COPC - Chemical of Potential Concern

DDE - Dichloro-diphenyl-dichloroethylene

PAH - Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon

PCB - Polychlorinated biphenyls

Hazard quotients (HQs) greater than 1 are shaded with bold-italic text.

Parameter\_## - Parameter name and percentile (e.g., Arsenic\_25 = 25th percentile concentration for arsenic)

Maximum sediment concentration from current and historic studies (See Appendix F; Langan EES, 1999; Louis Berger, 2001; TAMS, 2001a; TAMS, 2001b; ECI, 1997a; ECI, 1997b; HMDC, 1997; Weis, J. and P. Weis, undated)

Surface water data for metals obtained from historic studies (Langan EES, 1999; Louis Berger, 2001; TAMS, 2001a; HMDC, 1997)

Surface water data for organics predicted from 2003 sediment data using equilibrium partitioning.



Table 6-1. Screening Risk Quotients for Five Marshes

|                         |       |       | Crit. Source | Maximum Detected Concentration |          |         |        |         | LEL Ecological Effect Quotient |          |         |        |         | SEL Screening Risk Quotient |          |         |        |         |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------------|--------------------------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|--------------------------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------------------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|
|                         | LEL   | SEL   |              | Riverbend                      | Secaucus | Sawmill | Kearny | Oritani | Riverbend                      | Secaucus | Sawmill | Kearny | Oritani | Riverbend                   | Secaucus | Sawmill | Kearny | Oritani |
| <b>PAHs (ppb)</b>       |       |       |              |                                |          |         |        |         |                                |          |         |        |         |                             |          |         |        |         |
| Acenaphthene            | 16    | 500   | 1            | 59.8                           | 166.0    | 35.5    | 80.3   | 30.6    | 3.7                            | 10.4     | 2.2     | 5.0    | 1.9     | 0.1                         | 0.3      | 0.1     | 0.2    | 0.1     |
| Acenaphthylene          | 44    | 640   | 1            | 220.0                          | 68.0     | 171.0   | 73.1   | 107.0   | 5.0                            | 1.5      | 3.9     | 1.7    | 2.4     | 0.3                         | 0.1      | 0.3     | 0.1    | 0.2     |
| Anthracene              | 85.3  | 1100  | 1            | 228.0                          | 74.1     | 242.0   | 148.0  | 113.0   | 2.7                            | 0.9      | 2.8     | 1.7    | 1.3     | 0.2                         | 0.1      | 0.2     | 0.1    | 0.1     |
| Benzo(a)anthracene      | 261   | 1600  | 1            | 612.0                          | 225.0    | 614.0   | 539.0  | 301.0   | 2.3                            | 0.9      | 2.4     | 2.1    | 1.2     | 0.4                         | 0.1      | 0.4     | 0.3    | 0.2     |
| Benzo(a)pyrene          | 430   | 1600  | 1            | 971.0                          | 326.0    | 795.0   | 762.0  | 430.0   | 2.3                            | 0.8      | 1.8     | 1.8    | 1.0     | 0.6                         | 0.2      | 0.5     | 0.5    | 0.3     |
| Benzo(b)fluoranthene    | 10400 | 10400 | 4            | 804.0                          | 349.0    | 746.0   | 976.0  | 460.0   | 0.1                            | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.1    | 0.0     | 0.1                         | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.1    | 0.0     |
| Benzo(g,h,i)perylene    | 170   | 16000 | 2            | 597.0                          | 236.0    | 354.0   | 580.0  | 225.0   | 3.5                            | 1.4      | 2.1     | 3.4    | 1.3     | 1.9                         | 0.7      | 1.1     | 1.8    | 0.7     |
| Benzo(k)fluoranthene    | 240   | 67000 | 2            | 502.0                          | 246.0    | 470.0   | 501.0  | 294.0   | 2.1                            | 1.0      | 2.0     | 2.1    | 1.2     | 0.4                         | 0.2      | 0.4     | 0.4    | 0.2     |
| Chrysene                | 384   | 2800  | 1            | 631.0                          | 273.0    | 610.0   | 717.0  | 343.0   | 1.6                            | 0.7      | 1.6     | 1.9    | 0.9     | 0.2                         | 0.1      | 0.2     | 0.3    | 0.1     |
| Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene  | 63.4  | 260   | 1            | 179.0                          | 74.5     | 104.0   | 132.0  | 66.3    | 2.8                            | 1.2      | 1.6     | 2.1    | 1.0     | 0.7                         | 0.3      | 0.4     | 0.5    | 0.3     |
| Fluoranthene            | 600   | 5100  | 1            | 948.0                          | 452.0    | 850.0   | 1300.0 | 658.0   | 1.6                            | 0.8      | 1.4     | 2.2    | 1.1     | 0.2                         | 0.1      | 0.2     | 0.3    | 0.1     |
| Fluorene                | 19    | 540   | 1            | 41.0                           | 51.1     | 30.7    | 110.0  | 29.4    | 2.2                            | 2.7      | 1.6     | 5.8    | 1.5     | 0.1                         | 0.1      | 0.1     | 0.2    | 0.1     |
| Hexachlorobenzene       | 20    | 1200  | 2            | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                          | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      |
| Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene  | 200   | 16000 | 2            | 525.0                          | 207.0    | 356.0   | 533.0  | 238.0   | 2.6                            | 1.0      | 1.8     | 2.7    | 1.2     | 1.6                         | 0.6      | 1.1     | 1.7    | 0.7     |
| 2-Methylnaphthalene     | 70    | 670   | 1            | 24.2                           | NA       | NA      | NA     | 40.3    | 0.3                            | NA       | NA      | NA     | 0.6     | 0.0                         | NA       | NA      | NA     | 0.1     |
| Mirex                   | 7     | 6500  | 2            | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                          | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      |
| Naphthalene             | 160   | 2100  | 1            | 55.6                           | 46.5     | 43.8    | NA     | 68.2    | 0.3                            | 0.3      | 0.3     | NA     | 0.4     | 0.0                         | 0.0      | 0.0     | NA     | 0.0     |
| Phenanthrene            | 240   | 1500  | 1            | 310.0                          | 171.0    | 180.0   | 520.0  | 286.0   | 1.3                            | 0.7      | 0.8     | 2.2    | 1.2     | 0.2                         | 0.1      | 0.1     | 0.3    | 0.2     |
| Pyrene                  | 665   | 2600  | 1            | 947.0                          | 371.0    | 761.0   | 1230.0 | 637.0   | 1.4                            | 0.6      | 1.1     | 1.8    | 1.0     | 0.4                         | 0.1      | 0.3     | 0.5    | 0.2     |
| Total PAHs              | 4022  | 44792 | 1            | 7654.6                         | 3302.2   | 6363.0  | 8161.8 | 4166.8  | 1.9                            | 0.8      | 1.6     | 2.0    | 1.0     | 0.2                         | 0.1      | 0.1     | 0.2    | 0.1     |
| <b>Pesticides (ppb)</b> |       |       |              |                                |          |         |        |         |                                |          |         |        |         |                             |          |         |        |         |
| Aldrin                  | 2     | 400   | 2            | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                          | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      |
| alpha-BHC               | 6     | 500   | 2            | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                          | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      |
| beta-BHC                | 5     | 1050  | 2            | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                          | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      |
| delta-BHC               | 71500 | 71500 | 4            | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                          | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      |
| gamma-BHC (Lindane)*    | 3     | 50    | 2            | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                          | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      |
| Chlordane (alpha(cis)-) | 7     | 300   | 2            | NA                             | NA       | NA      | 399.0  | NA      | NA                             | NA       | NA      | 57.0   | NA      | NA                          | NA       | NA      | 1.3    | NA      |
| Dieldrin                | 2     | 4550  | 2            | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                          | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      |
| 4,4'-DDD                | 8     | 6000  | 2            | 3.4                            | 9.4      | 8.7     | 864.5  | NA      | 0.4                            | 1.2      | 1.1     | 108.1  | NA      | 0.0                         | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.1    | NA      |
| 4,4'-DDE                | 5     | 950   | 2            | 6.7                            | 12.9     | 14.2    | 183.0  | 15.2    | 1.3                            | 2.6      | 2.8     | 36.6   | 3.0     | 0.0                         | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0    | 0.0     |
| 4,4'-DDT                | 8     | 3550  | 2            | 4.2                            | NA       | NA      | 39.4   | NA      | 0.5                            | NA       | NA      | 4.9    | NA      | 0.0                         | NA       | NA      | 0.0    | NA      |
| Endrin                  | 3     | 6500  | 2            | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                          | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      |
| Endosulfan sulfate      | 34.6  | 34.6  | 4            | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                          | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      |
| Endrin aldehyde         | 480   | 480   | 4            | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                          | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      |
| Endosulfan-I            | 3.26  | 3.26  | 4            | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                          | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      |
| Endosulfan-II           | 1.94  | 1.94  | 4            | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                          | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      |
| Heptachlor              | 0.6   | 0.6   | 4            | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                          | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      |
| Heptachlor epoxide      | 5     | 250   | 2            | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                          | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      |
| Methoxychlor            | 13.6  | 13.6  | 3            | NA                             | NA       | NA      | 32.4   | NA      | NA                             | NA       | NA      | 2.4    | NA      | NA                          | NA       | NA      | 2.4    | NA      |
| Toxaphene               | 0.077 | 0.077 | 4            | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                          | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      |
| <b>PCBs (ppb)</b>       |       |       |              |                                |          |         |        |         |                                |          |         |        |         |                             |          |         |        |         |
| Aroclor 1016            | 7     | 2650  | 2            | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                          | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      |
| Aroclor 1221            | NV    | NV    |              | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                          | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      |
| Aroclor 1232            | NV    | NV    |              | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                          | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      |
| Aroclor 1242            | NV    | NV    |              | 125.0                          | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                             | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      | NA                          | NA       | NA      | NA     | NA      |
| Aroclor 1248            | 30    | 7500  | 2            | 73.4                           | 160.0    | 400.0   | 376.0  | 1110.0  | 2.4                            | 5.3      | 13.3    | 12.5   | 37.0    | 0.0                         | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0    | 0.0     |
| Aroclor 1254            | 60    | 1700  | 2            | 149.0                          | 101.0    | NA      | 342.0  | 735.0   | 2.5                            | 1.7      | NA      | 5.7    | 12.3    | 0.0                         | 0.0      | NA      | 0.0    | 0.0     |
| Aroclor 1260            | 5     | 1200  | 2            | NA                             | 48.3     | 77.7    | 264.0  | NA      | NA                             | 9.7      | 15.5    | 52.8   | NA      | NA                          | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0    | NA      |
| Total PCBs              | 23    | 180   | 1            | 280.0                          | 219.5    | 477.7   | 982.0  | 1845.0  | 12.2                           | 9.5      | 20.8    | 42.7   | 80.2    | 1.6                         | 1.2      | 2.7     | 5.5    | 10.3    |
| <b>Metals (ppm)</b>     |       |       |              |                                |          |         |        |         |                                |          |         |        |         |                             |          |         |        |         |

Table 6-1. Screening Risk Quotients for Five Marshes

|   |      |      | Crit.<br>Source | Maximum Detected Concentration |          |         |        |         | LEL Ecological Effect Quotient |          |         |        |         | SEL Screening Risk Quotient |          |         |        |         |
|---|------|------|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|--------------------------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------------------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|
|   | LEL  | SEL  |                 | Riverbend                      | Secaucus | Sawmill | Kearny | Oritani | Riverbend                      | Secaucus | Sawmill | Kearny | Oritani | Riverbend                   | Secaucus | Sawmill | Kearny | Oritani |
| Arsenic                                   | 8.2  | 70   | 1               | 16.1                           | 16.5     | 19.3    | 26.5   | 33.2    | 2.0                            | 2.0      | 2.4     | 3.2    | 4.0     | 0.2                         | 0.2      | 0.3     | 0.4    | 0.5     |
| Cadmium                                   | 1.2  | 9.6  | 1               | 3.5                            | 4.2      | 2.9     | 3.4    | 7.8     | 2.9                            | 3.5      | 2.4     | 2.8    | 6.5     | 0.4                         | 0.4      | 0.3     | 0.4    | 0.8     |
| Chromium                                  | 81   | 370  | 1               | 237.9                          | 280.0    | 156.1   | 49.0   | 509.5   | 2.9                            | 3.5      | 1.9     | 0.6    | 6.3     | 0.6                         | 0.8      | 0.4     | 0.1    | 1.4     |
| Copper                                    | 34   | 270  | 1               | 150.5                          | 179.0    | 120.5   | 148.9  | 184.7   | 4.4                            | 5.3      | 3.5     | 4.4    | 5.4     | 0.6                         | 0.7      | 0.4     | 0.6    | 0.7     |
| Iron                                      | 20   | 40   | 2               | 52.0                           | 44.8     | 40.6    | 17.2   | 46.0    | 2.6                            | 2.2      | 2.0     | 0.9    | 2.3     | 1.3                         | 1.1      | 1.0     | 0.4    | 1.2     |
| Lead                                      | 46.7 | 218  | 1               | 189.6                          | 183.0    | 149.4   | 557.4  | 356.0   | 4.1                            | 3.9      | 3.2     | 11.9   | 7.6     | 0.9                         | 0.8      | 0.7     | 2.6    | 1.6     |
| Nickel                                    | 20.9 | 51.6 | 1               | 53.2                           | 66.8     | 45.8    | 57.0   | 92.4    | 2.5                            | 3.2      | 2.2     | 2.7    | 4.4     | 1.0                         | 1.3      | 0.9     | 1.1    | 1.8     |
| Zinc                                      | 150  | 410  | 1               | 362.2                          | 396.0    | 269.2   | 354.2  | 686.8   | 2.4                            | 2.6      | 1.8     | 2.4    | 4.6     | 0.9                         | 1.0      | 0.7     | 0.9    | 1.7     |
| Mercury                                   | 0.15 | 2    | 1               | 4.4                            | 3.6      | 1.1     | 0.5    | 6.2     | 29.6                           | 24.1     | 7.6     | 3.5    | 41.0    | 2.2                         | 1.8      | 0.6     | 0.3    | 3.1     |
| <b>Cumulative Screening Risk Quotient</b> |      |      |                 |                                |          |         |        |         | 108.1                          | 103.7    | 107.6   | 392.7  | 232.8   | 16.0                        | 11.6     | 12.4    | 22.9   | 25.5    |